

## “Low Side Chopper” IGBT SOT-227, 650 V, 50 A




SOT-227



**RoHS**  
COMPLIANT

### FEATURES

- Trench IGBT technology
- Higher switching frequency up to 150 kHz
- Square RBSOA
- Low  $V_{CE(on)}$
- FRED Pt<sup>®</sup> Gen 4 clamping diode
- Fully isolated package
- Very low internal inductance ( $\leq 5$  nH typical)
- Industry standard outline
- UL approved file E78996 
- Material categorization: for definitions of compliance please see [www.vishay.com/doc?99912](http://www.vishay.com/doc?99912)

### BENEFITS

- Designed for increased operating efficiency in power conversion: UPS, SMPS, welding, induction heating
- Easy to assemble and parallel
- Direct mounting to heatsink
- Plug-in compatible with other SOT-227 packages
- Lower conduction losses and switching losses
- Low EMI, requires less snubbing

| PRIMARY CHARACTERISTICS             |                  |
|-------------------------------------|------------------|
| $V_{CES}$                           | 650 V            |
| $I_C$ DC                            | 50 A at 59 °C    |
| $V_{CE(on)}$ typical at 50 A, 25 °C | 1.70 V           |
| $I_F$ DC                            | 50 A at 25 °C    |
| Package                             | SOT-227          |
| Circuit configuration               | Low side chopper |

| ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS         |            |   |          |       |
|----------------------------------|------------|---|----------|-------|
| PARAMETER                        | SYMBOL     | TEST CONDITIONS                                     | MAX.     | UNITS |
| Collector to emitter voltage     | $V_{CES}$  |   | 650      | V     |
| Continuous collector current     | $I_C$      | $T_C = 25$ °C                                       | 59       | A     |
|                                  |            | $T_C = 80$ °C                                       | 44       |       |
| Pulsed collector current         | $I_{CM}$   | $V_{GE} = 15$ V                                     | 135      |       |
| Clamped inductive load current   | $I_{LM}$   |   | 125      |       |
| Diode continuous forward current | $I_F$      | $T_C = 25$ °C                                       | 50       |       |
|                                  |            | $T_C = 80$ °C                                       | 38       |       |
| Single pulse forward current     | $I_{FSM}$  | 10 ms sine or 6 ms rectangular pulse, $T_J = 25$ °C | 234      |       |
| Gate to emitter voltage          | $V_{GE}$   |   | $\pm 20$ | V     |
| Power dissipation, IGBT          | $P_D$      | $T_C = 25$ °C                                       | 163      | W     |
|                                  |            | $T_C = 80$ °C                                       | 103      |       |
| Power dissipation, diode         | $P_D$      | $T_C = 25$ °C                                       | 127      |       |
|                                  |            | $T_C = 80$ °C                                       | 81       |       |
| RMS isolation voltage            | $V_{ISOL}$ | Any terminal to case, $t = 1$ min                   | 2500     | V     |



| <b>ELECTRICAL SPECIFICATIONS</b> ( $T_J = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ unless otherwise specified) |                                |  |      |      |           |                      |
|---|--------------------------------|--|------|------|-----------|----------------------|
| PARAMETER   | SYMBOL                         | TEST CONDITIONS  | MIN. | TYP. | MAX.      | UNITS                |
| Collector to emitter breakdown voltage  | $V_{BR(CE)}$                   | $V_{GE} = 0\text{ V}, I_C = 0.2\text{ mA}$   | 650  | -    | -         | V                    |
| Collector to emitter voltage  | $V_{CE(on)}$                   | $V_{GE} = 15\text{ V}, I_C = 50\text{ A}$  | -    | 1.70 | 2.10      |                      |
|   |                                | $V_{GE} = 15\text{ V}, I_C = 50\text{ A}, T_J = 125\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$                           | -    | 2.01 | -         |                      |
| Gate threshold voltage  | $V_{GE(th)}$                   | $V_{CE} = V_{GE}, I_C = 0.5\text{ mA}$   | 2.8  | 4.0  | 5.3       |                      |
| Temperature coefficient of threshold voltage  | $\Delta V_{GE(th)}/\Delta T_J$ | $V_{CE} = V_{GE}, I_C = 0.5\text{ mA}$ ( $25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ to $125\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ ) | -    | -9.8 | -         | mV/ $^\circ\text{C}$ |
| Transfer characteristics  | $V_{GE}$                       | $V_{CE} = 20\text{ V}, I_C = 50\text{ A}$  | -    | 6.4  | -         | V                    |
| Collector to emitter leakage current  | $I_{CES}$                      | $V_{GE} = 0\text{ V}, V_{CE} = 650\text{ V}$   | -    | 0.3  | 40        | $\mu\text{A}$        |
|   |                                | $V_{GE} = 0\text{ V}, V_{CE} = 650\text{ V}, T_J = 125\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$                        | -    | 20   | -         |                      |
| Diode reverse breakdown voltage   | $V_{BR}$                       | $I_R = 0.5\text{ mA}$  | 650  | -    | -         | V                    |
| Diode forward voltage drop  | $V_{FM}$                       | $I_F = 50\text{ A}, V_{GE} = 0\text{ V}$   | -    | 1.96 | 3.01      | V                    |
|   |                                | $I_F = 50\text{ A}, V_{GE} = 0\text{ V}, T_J = 125\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$                            | -    | 1.64 | -         |                      |
| Diode reverse leakage current   | $I_{RM}$                       | $V_R = 650\text{ V}$   | -    | 0.3  | 80        | $\mu\text{A}$        |
|   |                                | $T_J = 125\text{ }^\circ\text{C}, V_R = 650\text{ V}$  | -    | 50   | -         |                      |
| Gate to emitter leakage current   | $I_{GES}$                      | $V_{GE} = \pm 20\text{ V}$   | -    | -    | $\pm 200$ | nA                   |

| <b>SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS</b> ( $T_J = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ unless otherwise specified) |              |  |  |      |      |       |   |
|---|--------------|--|--|------|------|-------|---|
| PARAMETER   | SYMBOL       | TEST CONDITIONS  | MIN.   | TYP. | MAX. | UNITS |   |
| Total gate charge (turn-on)   | $Q_g$        | $I_C = 50\text{ A}, V_{CC} = 520\text{ V}, V_{GE} = 15\text{ V}$   | -  | 123  | -    | nC    |   |
| Gate to emitter charge (turn-on)  | $Q_{ge}$     |  | -  | 19   | -    |       |   |
| Gate to collector charge (turn-on)  | $Q_{gc}$     |  | -  | 35   | -    |       |   |
| Turn-on switching loss  | $E_{on}$     | $I_C = 50\text{ A}, V_{CC} = 325\text{ V}, V_{GE} = 15\text{ V}, R_g = 4.7\text{ }\Omega, L = 500\text{ }\mu\text{H}, T_J = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$          | -  | 0.53 | -    | mJ    |   |
| Turn-off switching loss   | $E_{off}$    |  | -  | 0.19 | -    |       |   |
| Total switching loss  | $E_{tot}$    |  | -  | 0.72 | -    |       |   |
| Turn-on delay time  | $t_{d(on)}$  |  | -  | 11   | -    |       |   |
| Rise time   | $t_r$        |  | -  | 44   | -    |       |   |
| Turn-off delay time   | $t_{d(off)}$ |  | -  | 80   | -    |       |   |
| Fall time   | $t_f$        |  | -  | 13   | -    |       |   |
| Turn-on switching loss  | $E_{on}$     |  | $I_C = 50\text{ A}, V_{CC} = 325\text{ V}, V_{GE} = 15\text{ V}, R_g = 4.7\text{ }\Omega, L = 500\text{ }\mu\text{H}, T_J = 125\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ | -    | 0.68 |       | - |
| Turn-off switching loss   | $E_{off}$    |  |  | -    | 0.27 |       | - |
| Total switching loss  | $E_{tot}$    |  |  | -    | 0.95 |       | - |
| Turn-on delay time  | $t_{d(on)}$  | -  |  | 45   | -    |       |   |
| Rise time   | $t_r$        | -  |  | 13   | -    |       |   |
| Turn-off delay time   | $t_{d(off)}$ | -  |  | 88   | -    |       |   |
| Fall time   | $t_f$        | -  | 19   | -    | ns   |       |   |
| Reverse bias safe operating area  | RBSOA        | $T_J = 175\text{ }^\circ\text{C}, I_C = 125\text{ A}, R_g = 4.7\text{ }\Omega, V_{GE} = 15\text{ V to } 0\text{ V}, V_{CC} = 325\text{ V}, V_P = 650\text{ V}$ | Fullsquare   |      |      |       |   |
| Diode reverse recovery time   | $t_{rr}$     | $I_F = 50\text{ A}, dI_F/dt = 500\text{ A}/\mu\text{s}, V_R = 400\text{ V}$  | -  | 89   | -    | ns    |   |
| Diode peak reverse current  | $I_{rr}$     |  | -  | 7.3  | -    | A     |   |
| Diode recovery charge   | $Q_{rr}$     |  | -  | 294  | -    | nC    |   |
| Diode reverse recovery time   | $t_{rr}$     | $I_F = 50\text{ A}, dI_F/dt = 500\text{ A}/\mu\text{s}, V_R = 400\text{ V}, T_J = 125\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$   | -  | 149  | -    | ns    |   |
| Diode peak reverse current  | $I_{rr}$     |  | -  | 16   | -    | A     |   |
| Diode recovery charge   | $Q_{rr}$     |  | -  | 1196 | -    | nC    |   |



| THERMAL AND MECHANICAL SPECIFICATIONS  |                |                       |      |      |            |            |
|--|----------------|-----------------------|------|------|------------|------------|
| PARAMETER                              | SYMBOL         | TEST CONDITIONS       | MIN. | TYP. | MAX.       | UNITS      |
| Junction and storage temperature range | $T_J, T_{Stg}$ |                       | -40  | -    | 175        | °C         |
| Junction to case                       | IGBT           |                       | -    | -    | 0.92       | °C/W       |
|  | Diode          |                       | -    | -    | 1.18       |            |
| Case to heatsink                       | $R_{thCS}$     | Flat, greased surface | -    | 0.05 | -          |            |
| Weight                                 |                |                       | -    | 30   | -          | g          |
| Mounting torque                        |                | Torque to terminal    | -    | -    | 1.1 (9.7)  | Nm (lb.in) |
|  |                | Torque to heatsink    | -    | -    | 1.8 (15.9) | Nm (lb.in) |
| Case style                             |                | SOT-227               |      |      |            |            |

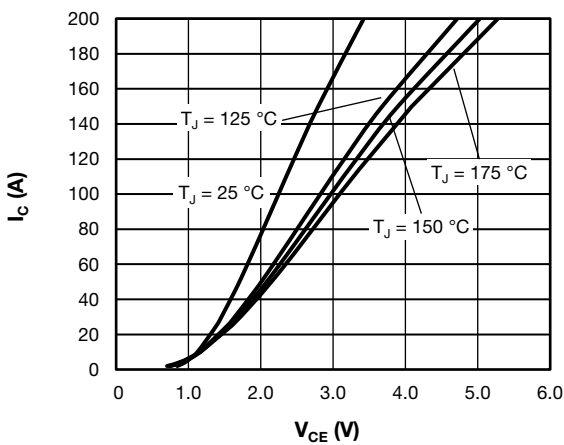


Fig. 1 - Typical Trench IGBT Output Characteristics,  $V_{GE} = 15\text{ V}$

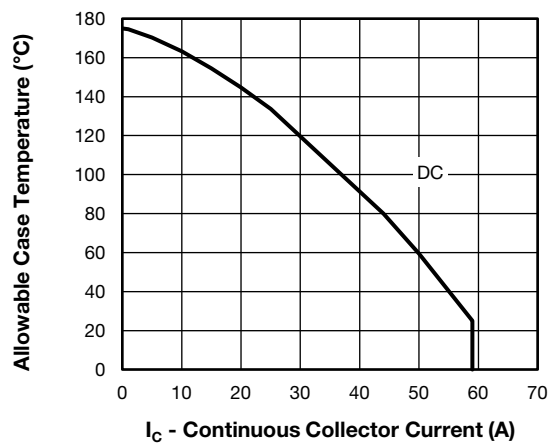


Fig. 3 - Maximum Trench IGBT Continuous Collector Current vs. Case Temperature

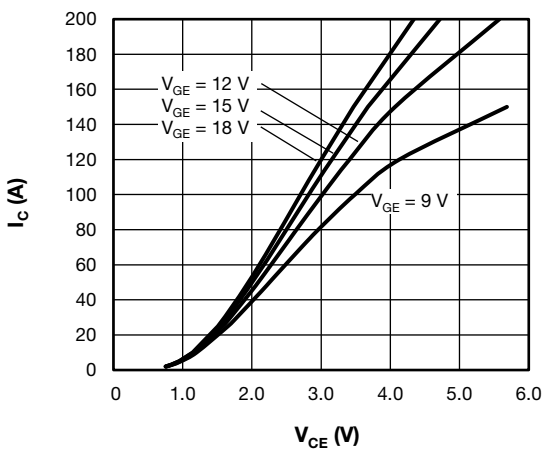


Fig. 2 - Typical Trench IGBT Output Characteristics,  $T_J = 125\text{ °C}$

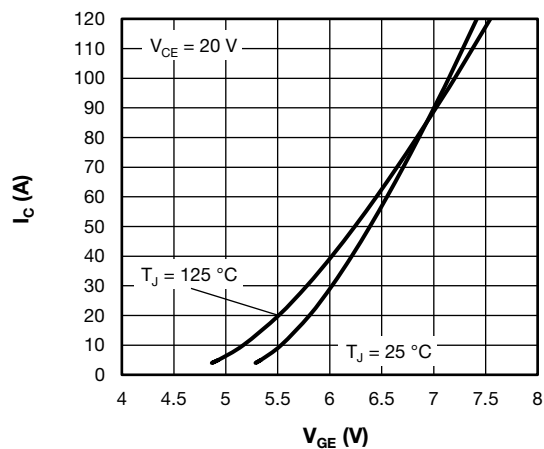


Fig. 4 - Typical Trench IGBT Transfer Characteristics

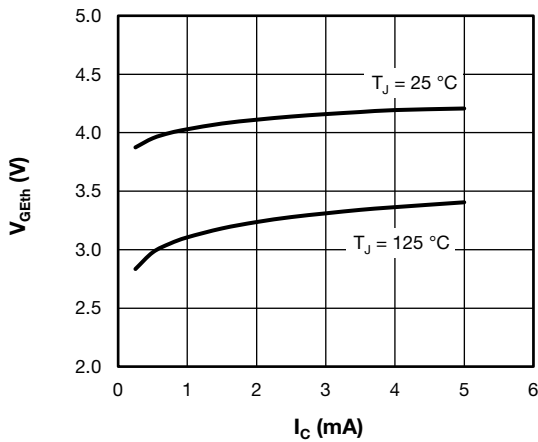


Fig. 5 - Typical Trench IGBT Gate Threshold Voltage

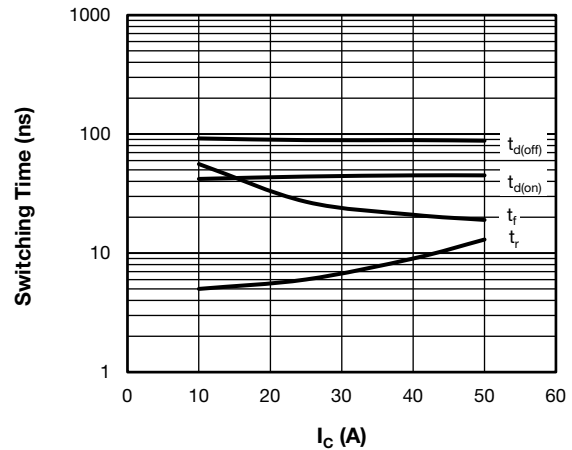


Fig. 8 - Typical Trench IGBT Switching Time vs.  $I_C$   
(with Antiparallel Diode)  
 $T_J = 125\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $V_{CC} = 325\text{ V}$ ,  $R_g = 4.7\text{ }\Omega$ ,  $V_{GE} = +15\text{ V}/-15\text{ V}$ ,  $L = 500\text{ }\mu\text{H}$

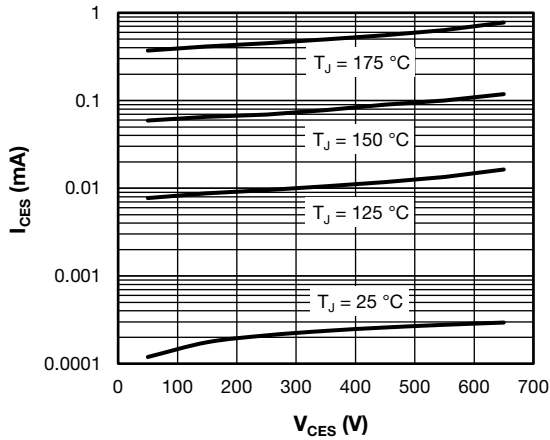


Fig. 6 - Typical Trench IGBT Zero Gate Voltage Collector Current

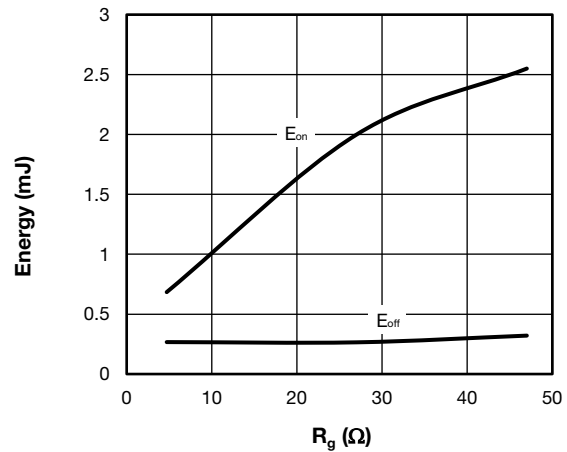


Fig. 9 - Typical Trench IGBT Energy Loss vs.  $R_g$   
(with Antiparallel Diode)  
 $T_J = 125\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $V_{CC} = 325\text{ V}$ ,  $I_C = 50\text{ A}$ ,  $V_{GE} = +15\text{ V}/-15\text{ V}$ ,  $L = 500\text{ }\mu\text{H}$

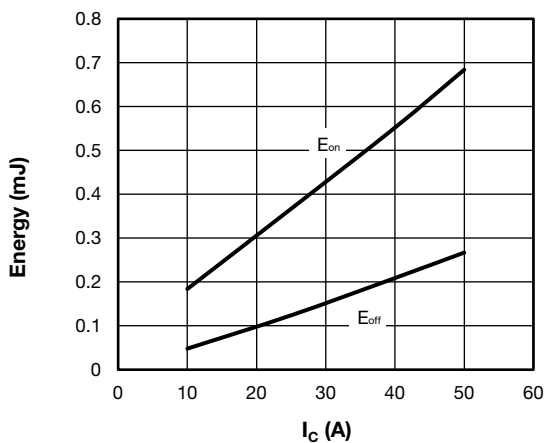


Fig. 7 - Typical Trench IGBT Energy Loss vs.  $I_C$   
(with Antiparallel Diode)  
 $T_J = 125\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $V_{CC} = 325\text{ V}$ ,  $R_g = 4.7\text{ }\Omega$ ,  $V_{GE} = +15\text{ V}/-15\text{ V}$ ,  $L = 500\text{ }\mu\text{H}$

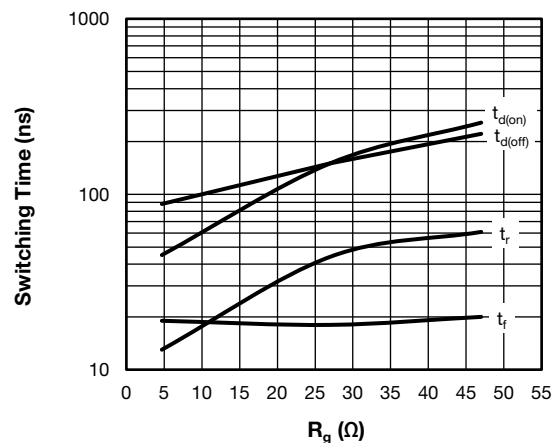


Fig. 10 - Typical Trench IGBT Switching Time vs.  $R_g$   
(with Antiparallel Diode)  
 $T_J = 125\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $V_{CC} = 325\text{ V}$ ,  $I_C = 50\text{ A}$ ,  $V_{GE} = +15\text{ V}/-15\text{ V}$ ,  $L = 500\text{ }\mu\text{H}$

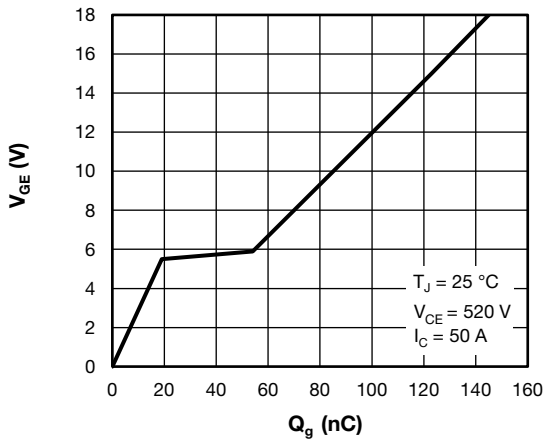


Fig. 11 - Typical Trench IGBT Gate Charge vs. Gate to Emitter Voltage

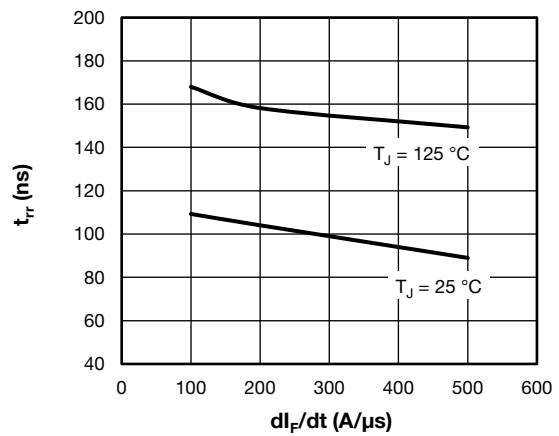


Fig. 14 - Typical Diode Reverse Recovery Time vs.  $di_F/dt$   
 $I_F = 50$  A,  $V_{CC} = 400$  V

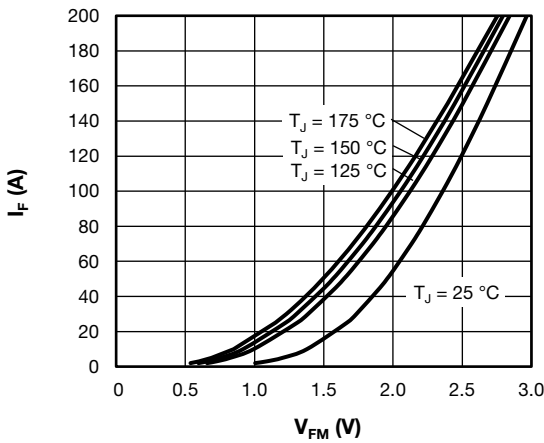


Fig. 12 - Typical Diode Forward Characteristics

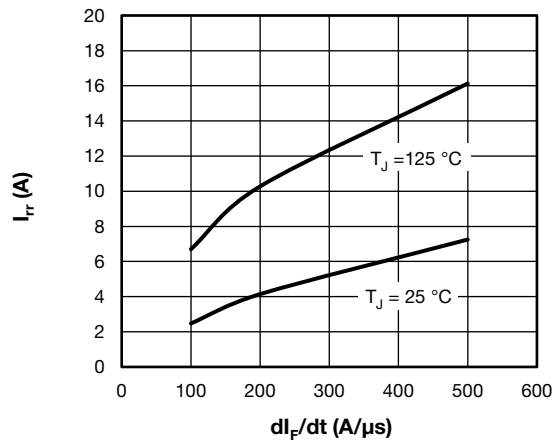


Fig. 15 - Typical Diode Reverse Recovery Current vs.  $di_F/dt$   
 $I_F = 50$  A,  $V_{CC} = 400$  V

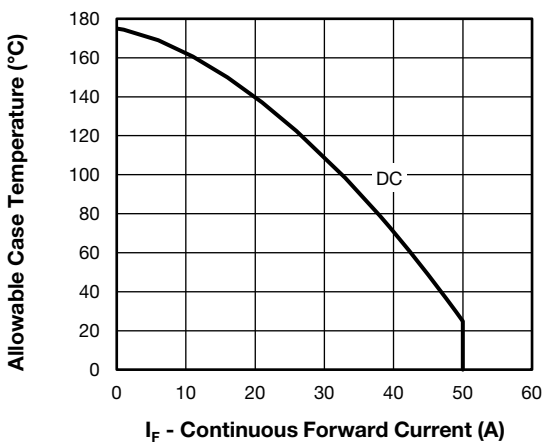


Fig. 13 - Maximum Diode Continuous Forward Current vs. Case Temperature

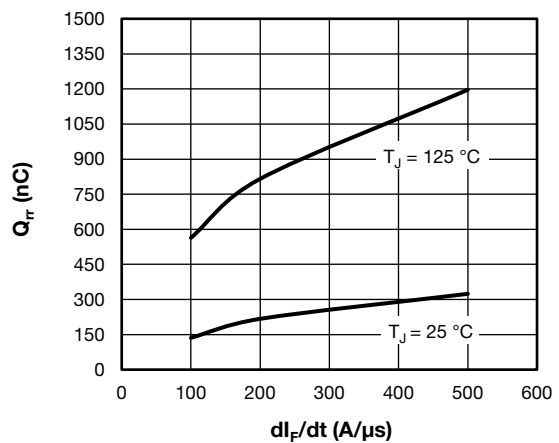


Fig. 16 - Typical Diode Reverse Recovery Charge vs.  $di_F/dt$   
 $I_F = 50$  A,  $V_{CC} = 400$  V

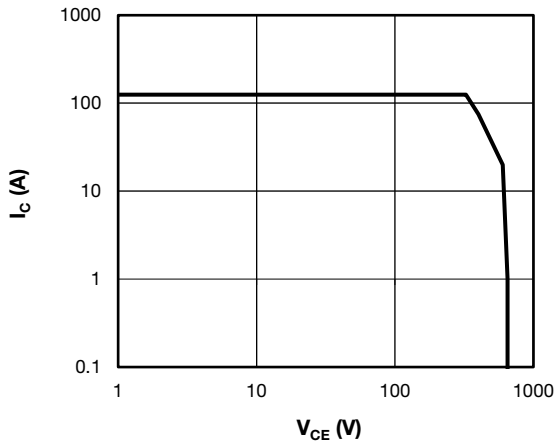


Fig. 17 - Trench IGBT Reverse BIAS SOA  
 $T_J = 175\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $I_C = 125\text{ A}$ ,  $R_g = 4.7\ \Omega$ ,  $V_{GE} = +15\text{ V/0 V}$ ,  $V_{CC} = 325\text{ V}$ ,  
 $V_p = 650\text{ V}$

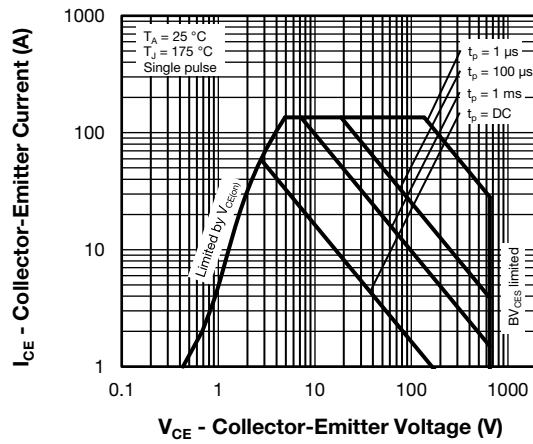


Fig. 18 - Trench IGBT Safe Operating Area

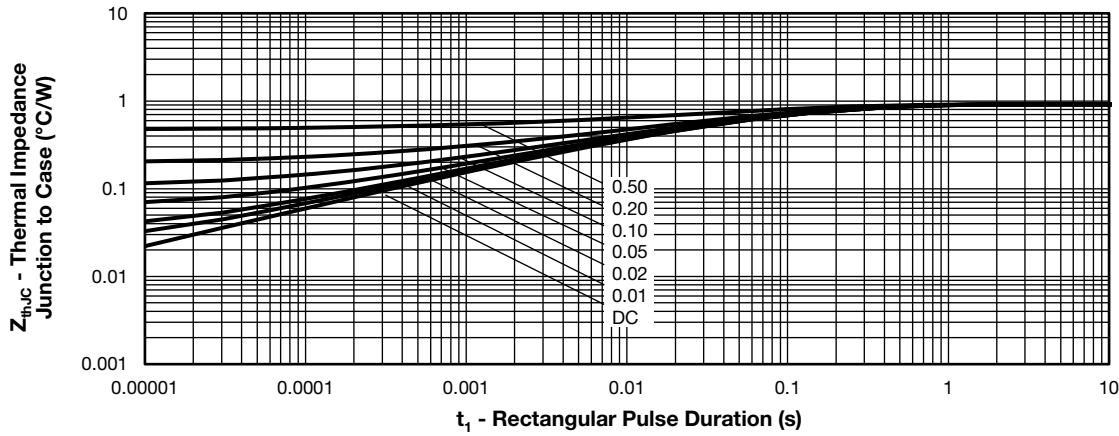


Fig. 19 - Maximum Trench IGBT Thermal Impedance  $Z_{thJC}$  Characteristics

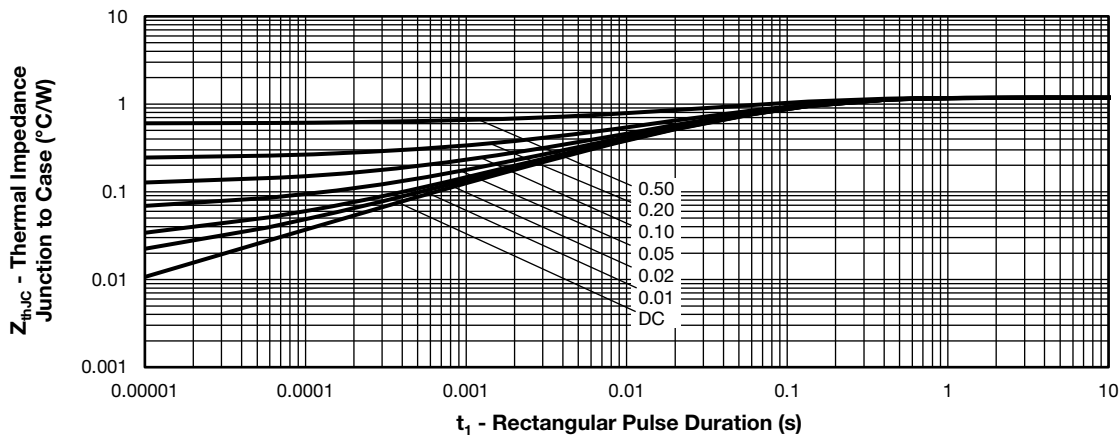


Fig. 20 - Maximum Diode Thermal Impedance  $Z_{thJC}$  Characteristics

## ORDERING INFORMATION TABLE

|             |            |          |          |           |          |          |           |          |          |
|-------------|------------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|----------|
| Device code | <b>VS-</b> | <b>G</b> | <b>T</b> | <b>50</b> | <b>L</b> | <b>A</b> | <b>65</b> | <b>U</b> | <b>F</b> |
|             | ①          | ②        | ③        | ④         | ⑤        | ⑥        | ⑦         | ⑧        | ⑨        |

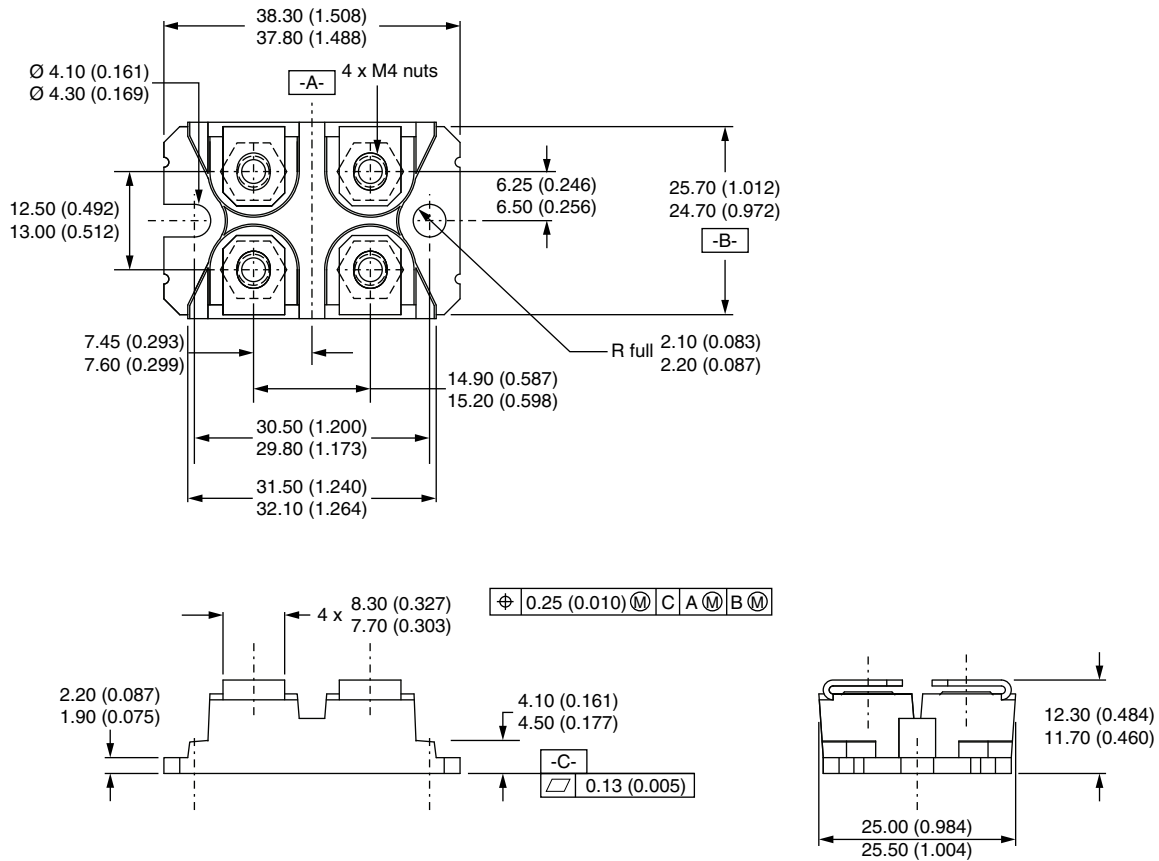
- 1** - Vishay Semiconductors product
- 2** - Insulated gate bipolar transistor (IGBT)
- 3** - T = Trench IGBT technology
- 4** - Current rating (50 = 50 A)
- 5** - Circuit configuration (L = low side chopper)
- 6** - Package indicator (A = SOT-227)
- 7** - Voltage rating (65 = 650 V)
- 8** - Speed/type (U = ultrafast IGBT)
- 9** - Diode (F = FRED Pt<sup>®</sup> diode)

| CIRCUIT CONFIGURATION |                            |                 |
|-----------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|
| CIRCUIT               | CIRCUIT CONFIGURATION CODE | CIRCUIT DRAWING |
| Low side chopper      | L                          | <br>            |

| LINKS TO RELATED DOCUMENTS |  |
|----------------------------|--|
| Dimensions                 | <a href="http://www.vishay.com/doc?95423">www.vishay.com/doc?95423</a> |
| Packaging information      | <a href="http://www.vishay.com/doc?95425">www.vishay.com/doc?95425</a> |



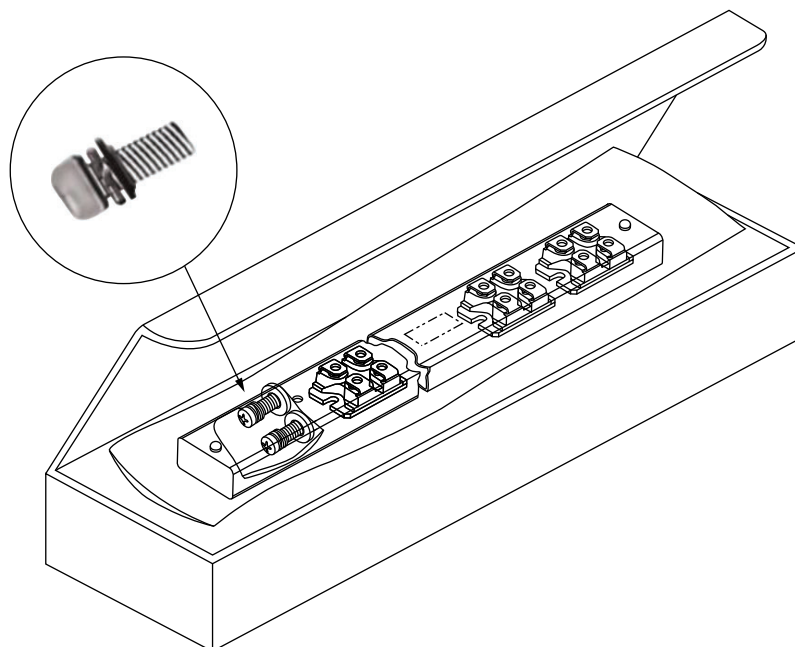
**DIMENSIONS** in millimeters (inches)



**Note**

- Controlling dimension: millimeter

**PACKAGING INFORMATION**







# SOT-227 Generation 2

**DIMENSIONS** in millimeters (inches)



**Note**

- Controlling dimension: millimeter



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